



# The Irish Plantations



**2.1 RECOGNISE** how a pattern of settlement and plantation influenced identity on the island of Ireland, referring to one example of a pattern of settlement, such as the growth of towns, and one plantation

**Queen Mary I** orders the Plantation of **Laois and Offaly**, confiscating the land of the **O'Moores and O'Connors**



**Battle of Kinsale**  
**Hugh O'Neill** and the Spanish Armada fail against the army of Queen Elizabeth I



**King James I** orders the **Plantation of Ulster**, the only successful plantation



1537

1557

1583

1601

1607

1609

1652



**Surrender and Regrant**  
**Henry VIII** sends first English Protestants to Ireland



**Queen Elizabeth I** orders the **Plantation of Munster** after two failed **Desmond Rebellions**



**The Flight of the Earls**  
**Hugh O'Neill** and **Rory O'Donnell** flee Ireland but die in exile.



**Oliver Cromwell** confiscates Irish land and confides Irish Catholics to **Connaught**